

**Ph.D. Course Work
Pre-Ph.D. Examination Syllabus
w.e.f: AY: 2025-26**



**DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY,
KL Deemed to be University,
Koneru Lakshmaiah Education Foundation
VADESARAM - 522502, ANDHRA PRADESH
INDIA**

KL Deemed to be University

KL College of Pharmacy

List of pre-Ph.D. courses

I. COMMON TO ALL SPECIALIZATIONS OF PHARMACY

S. No.	Paper-1	Code
1.	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	25RES102

II. COMMON TO ALL SPECIALIZATIONS OF PHARMACY

S. No.	Paper-2	Code
1.	MODERN ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES	24PY201

III. SPECIALIZATION COURSES IN PHARMACY

S. No.	Paper-3	Code
1.	ADVANCES IN PHARMACEUTICAL TECHNOLOGY	24PY301
2.	ADVANCED PHARMACOLOGY	24PY302
3.	ADVANCED PHARMACOGNOSY AND PHYTOCHEMISTRY	24PY303
4.	ADVANCED PHARMACEUTICAL ANALYSIS	24PY304
5.	ADVANCED MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY	24PY305
6.	CLINICAL PHARMACY PRACTICE	24PY306


PRINCIPAL
Koneru Lakshmaiah Educational Foundation
(Deemed to be University)
Green Feilds, Vaddeswaram-522502
Guntur District, Andhra Pradesh.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Code: [25 RES 102]

[COMMON TO ALL NON-ENGINEERING STREAMS]

Unit I

Introduction to Research Methodology: The philosophy, objectives, scope, and significance of research across disciplines, differentiating qualitative and quantitative approaches. Includes research methods vs. methodology, nature of inquiry in various fields, qualities and ethics of a researcher, identification and formulation of research problems, literature review techniques, and formats for thesis, dissertations, and research publications, with use of referencing systems and digital resources.

Unit II

Research Design, Measurement, and Sampling: Types and features of research design, including experimental designs, measurement scales, and attitude measurement methods. Explains census vs. sample surveys, sampling steps, probability and non-probability methods, and criteria for good sample design, along with random sampling techniques.

Unit III

Data Collection and Analysis: Primary and secondary data sources, methods of data collection, and data processing steps. Covers descriptive statistics, correlation and regression, multivariate methods, fundamentals of time series and spectral analysis, error analysis, and goodness of fit, with applications of statistical software (SPSS/R/Python).

Unit IV

Hypothesis Testing and Advanced Statistical Methods: Hypothesis formulation and testing using parametric and non-parametric tests, significance testing for various measures, association of attributes, advanced probability distributions, and Bayesian inference, with applications across sciences, mathematics, social sciences, and humanities.

Unit V

Interpretation, Reporting, and Applications of Research: Interpretation techniques, precautions, report writing, thesis layout, academic writing style, patent procedures, and presentation skills. Discusses the application of research in sciences, social sciences, humanities, management, law, mathematics, and pharmacy, including modelling, simulation, decision support, and computational analysis.

Text Books:

1. Garg, B.L., Karadia, R., Agarwal, F. and Agarwal, U.K., 2002. An introduction to Research Methodology, RBSA Publishers.
2. Kothari, C.R., 1990. Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques. New Age International. 418p.

Reference Books:

1. Anthony, M., Graziano, A.M. and Raulin, M.L., 2009. Research Methods: A Process of Inquiry, Allyn and Bacon.
2. Carlos, C.M., 2000. Intellectual property rights, the WTO and developing countries: the TRIPS agreement and policy options. Zed Books, New York.
3. Coley, S.M. and Scheinberg, C. A., 1990, "Proposal Writing", Sage Publications.



PRINCIPAL

KL College of Pharmacy
Koneru Lakshmaiah Educational Foundation
(Deemed to be University)
Green Feilds, Vaddeswaram-522502
Guntur District, Andhra Pradesh.

Code: 24PY201

MODERN ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES
SYLLABUS
[COMMON TO ALL BRANCHES OF PHARMACY]

Unit-1:

1. UV-Visible Spectroscopy: Introduction, theory, laws and instrumentation, chromophore concept, choice of solvent and solvent effects and applications of UV-Visible spectroscopy. Woodward Fischer rules, interpretation of spectra. Multi-component analysis, difference spectra and derivative spectra.

2. Infrared Spectrophotometry: Introduction, basic principles, instrumentation, sampling techniques, interpretation of spectra and applications in Pharmacy of IR spectroscopy. Fundamental principles, theory and applications of FT-IR, Attenuated Total Reflectance (ATR), near infra-red Spectroscopy (NIR).

Unit-II:

1. Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy: Fundamental Principle and Theory, Instrumentation, solvents, chemical shift, and factors affecting chemical shift, Spin-spin coupling, coupling constant, spin-spin decoupling, proton exchange, nuclear Overhauser effect and applications of ¹H NMR. Fundamental principles and theory, and applications of FT-NMR, 2D-NMR and C¹³ NMR.

2. Mass Spectrometry: Basic principles and theory, instrumentation, ionisation and types, analysers, fragmentation processes and, applications in Pharmacy.

Unit-III:

Thermal Methods of Analysis: Theory, instrumentation and applications in Pharmacy of Thermo Gravimetric Analysis (TGA), Differential Thermal Analysis (DTA), Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC) and Thermo Mechanical Analysis (TMA).

Unit-IV:

1. Atomic Absorption and Atomic Emission Spectroscopy: Principle, instrumentation, interferences and applications in Pharmacy.

2. X-Ray Diffraction Methods: Introduction, generation of X-rays, X-ray diffraction, Bragg's law, rotating crystal technique, X-ray powder diffraction, and applications in pharmacy.

Unit-V:

Chromatographic Techniques:

a) Classification of chromatographic methods. Theories of chromatographic separation.

b) Principles, elution techniques, instrumentation, Derivatization and applications of gas chromatography, HPLC, HPTLC, GC-MS and LC-MS.

c) Principles, elution techniques, applications of ion exchange and ion pair chromatography, affinity chromatography, size exclusion chromatography, and chiral chromatography, supercritical fluid chromatography (SFC).

G. Chakraborty
PRINCIPAL
Koneru Lakshmaiah Educational Foundation
(Deemed to be University)
Green Feilds, Vaddeswaram-522502
Guntur District, Andhra Pradesh.

Reference Books:

1. Spectrometric identification of Organic Compounds, Robert. M. Silverstein, Basseler. Morrill (John Wiley and Sons. N.Y).
2. Spectroscopy of Organic Compounds by P. S. Kalsi.
3. Principles of Instrumental Analysis by Douglas A. Skoog, James, J. Leary. 4th Edition.
4. Pharmaceutical Analysis - Modern Methods - Part A, Part B, James W. Munson 2001.
5. Organic Spectroscopy - William Kemp, 3rd Edition.
6. Chromatographic Analysis of Pharmaceuticals, John A. Adamovics, 2nd Edition.
7. Practical Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Part two, A. H. Beckett & J. B. Stenlake-4th edition
8. Instrumental Methods of Analysis - Willard, Merritt, Dean, CBS, Delhi.
9. Techniques and Practice of Chromatography - Raymond P. W. Scott, Vol. 70.
10. Identification of Drugs and Pharmaceutical Formulations by Thin Layer Chromatography - P. D. Sethi, Dilip Charegaonkar, 2nd Edition.
11. HPTLC-Quantitative Analysis of Pharmaceutical Formulations - P. D. Sethi.
12. Liquid Chromatography - Mass Spectrometry, W. M. A. Niessen, J. Van Der Greet, Vol. 58.
13. Modern Methods of Pharmaceutical Analysis, Vol. 1, 2, RE Schirmer, Franklin Book.

G. Chelakavay
PRINCIPAL
Koneru Lakshmaiah Educational Foundation
(Deemed to be University)
Green Feilds, Vaddeswaram-522502
Guntur District, Andhra Pradesh.

Code: 24PY301

ADVANCES IN PHARMACEUTICAL TECHNOLOGY

Unit-1:

01. Pre-formulation Studies: Introduction, pre-formulation testing criteria, regulatory requirements, testing systems, solid-state characterization, transport across biological membranes.

02 Polymers: Polymer classification, physiochemical properties and polymers, application of polymers in drug delivery.

03. Optimization of formulations: Introduction to statistical methods and factorial design, quality by design (QbD).

Unit-II: Controlled drugs delivery system: Design, fabrication, evaluation and applications of the following controlled releasing systems (a) Oral drug delivery systems (b) Parenteral drug delivery systems (c) Implantable therapeutic systems. (d) Transdermal delivery systems including iontophoresis.

Unit-III:

01. Particulate drug delivery systems: Formulation, evaluation and applications of following drug delivery systems 1. Micro particulate drug carriers: Liposomes, Niosomes, Microspheres, Nanoparticle and Resealed erythrocytes. 2. Monoclonal antibodies.

Unit-IV:

01. Targeted drug delivery systems: (a) Drug delivery to respiratory systems (b) Problems of drug delivery to the brain and targeting to brain (c) Drug delivery to eye (d) Drug targeting in neoplastic diseases. (e). Proteins and peptide drug delivery.

02. Bioequivalence studies: Basic pharmacokinetic concepts, *in vitro* and *in vivo* methods in establishment of bioequivalence.

Unit-V:

Gene Therapy: Nucleic acid based therapeutic delivery system: Gene therapy, introduction (ex-vivo & in-vivo gene therapy). Potential target diseases for gene therapy (inherited disorder and cancer). Gene expression systems (viral and non-viral gene transfer). Liposomal gene delivery systems.

Reference Books:

1. Novel Drug Delivery System by Yie W. Chien.
2. Controlled Drug Deliver by Joseph R. Robinson and Vincent H. L. Lee.
3. Controlled and Novel drug delivery systems by N. K. Jain.
4. Targeted and Controlled Drug Delivery (Novel carrier systems) by S. P. Vyas and Khar.
5. Modern Pharmaceutics by Gilbert S. Banker and Christopher T. Rhodes.
6. Controlled Drug Deliver by N.K Jain.

G. Chakravarthy

PRINCIPAL
Koneru Lakshmaiah Educational Foundation
(Deemed to be University)
Green Feilds, Vaddeswaram-522502
Guntur District, Andhra Pradesh.

Code: 24PY302

ADVANCED PHARMACOLOGY

Unit-1:

01. Guidelines for experimentation using laboratory animals:

- a) CCSEA. b) OECD. c) ICH. d) ICMR. and e) Guidelines according to official compendia.

02. Alternatives to animal experimentation:

- a) Animal cell lines and their uses. b) Radioligand binding assay. c) Patch clamp and ELISA. d) Stem cell research etc.

Unit-II:

01. **Toxicity Studies:** Acute, Sub-acute (Repeated dose), sub-chronic and chronic toxicity.

02. Carcinogenicity and mutagenicity.

Unit -III:

01. **Molecular mechanism of drug action:** Receptor occupancy and cellular signalling systems, types of drug targets, important families of receptors, ion channels, and signal transduction mechanisms, coupling receptors to cellular function.

02. **Cellular Mechanisms of Drug Action:** Regulation of cellular function (excitation, contraction and secretion), slower mechanisms of cell response (cell proliferation, apoptosis) and their pathophysiological significance.

Unit-IV:

Receptors and drugs that target them,

- i. Angiotensin Receptors
- ii. Excitatory and inhibitory amino acid receptors
- iii. Kinin receptors
- iv. Low molecular weight heparins, hirudin, and GP II/IIIa receptor antagonists
- v. imidazole receptors
- vi. Cholinergic receptors
- vii. Catecholamine receptors
- viii. Hormone receptors
- ix. Opioid receptors
- x. Purinergic receptors

Unit-V:

- a) Ion channel and their modulators.
- b) Apoptosis.
- c) Gene therapy.
- d) Immunopharmacology and Monoclonal antibodies.

G. Chakravarthy

PRINCIPAL
KL College of Pharmacy
Koneru Lakshmaiah Educational Foundation
(Deemed to be University)
Green Fields, Vaddeswaram-522502
Guntur District, Andhra Pradesh.

Reference Books:

1. Pharmacological basis of Therapeutics-Goodman and Gilman.
2. Pharmacology-Rang and Dale
3. Principles of Pharmacology - Paul L. Munson
4. Lewis's Pharmacology - James Crossland - Churchill Livingstone
5. Modern Pharmacology with clinical applications- Craig, Charles R.
6. Lippincott's illustrated reviews of Pharmacology- Mycek Mary J.
7. Goth's Medical Pharmacology- Wesley G. Clark
8. Principles of pharmacology.--H. L. Sharma
9. Essentials of medical pharmacology --K. D. Tripathi

G. Chetivelan
PRINCIPAL
KL College of Pharmacy
Koneru Lakshmaiah Educational Foundation
(Deemed to be University)
Green Fields, Vaddeswaram-522502
Guntur District, Andhra Pradesh.

Code: 24PY303

ADVANCED PHARMACOGNOSY AND PHYTOCHEMISTRY

Unit-I:

Introduction, use of natural products in traditional medicines in drug discovery and development. Plant primary and secondary metabolism. Advancements in Natural drug discovery, Biological and Pharmacological activities, Isolation and characterization studies of different class of Phytoconstituents (Alkaloids, Glycosides, Steroids, Saponins etc).

Unit-II:

01. Natural product drug discovery from different sources (Marine, Microbial, Mineral etc). Extraction and Isolation techniques: Soxhlet extraction, microwave extraction, supercritical fluid extraction, solid phase extraction, Column chromatography, Flash chromatography etc.
02. Solvents used in extraction.

Unit-III:

01. Phytochemistry (NMR, Mass, LCMS). Overview of Novel herbal formulations: Phytosomes, Liposomes, Microspheres, novel vesicular herbal formulations etc. Standardization of herbal drugs/formulations.
02. Herbal-herbal and Herbal-drug, herbal-food interactions.

Unit-IV:

Guidelines for assessment of crude drugs, Evaluation of identity, purity, and quality of crude drugs. Determination of pesticide residues, adulteration of crude drugs.

Unit-V:

Herbal Drug Regulatory affairs: Role and importance of national and international regulatory bodies in assessment of quality of herbal drugs and formulations. Toxicological assessment of herbal formulations.

Reference Books

1. Recent progress in medicinal plants Volumes 1 to 22.
2. Ramstad-Modern pharmacognosy
3. Herskowitz- Principles of Genetics
4. Strickner-Genetics
5. Hess Plant Physiology
6. Kruse Patterson- Tissue culture methods and Applications
7. Handa SS and Kaul KS Supplement to cultivation and utilization of medicinal plants
8. Wealth of India, raw materials
9. Atal & Kappor- Cultivation and utilization of medicinal plants
10. Purthi IS. Major spices of India
11. Pharmacognosy and Pharmacobiotechnology Robbers JL Speedie MK. Tyler VI William and Wilkins USA. 1996
12. Medicinal Natural Products a biosynthetic Approach Dewick PM John Wiley and Sons Toronto, 1998.
13. Chemistry of Natural products. Bhat SV. Nagasampagi BA Meenakshi S. Narosa Publishing.

G. Chellaboina

PRINCIPAL
KL College of Pharmacy
Koneru Lakshmaiah Educational Foundation
(Deemed to be University)
Green Fields, Vaddeswaram-522502
Guntur District, Andhra Pradesh.

Code: 24PY304

ADVANCED PHARMACEUTICAL ANALYSIS

Unit-I:

01. Application of analytical methods to product obtained through genetic engineering, Amino acid sequence analysis, Tryptic mapping, ion exchange amino acid analysis, isoelectric focusing etc.
02. Regulatory requirement in pharmaceutical analysis - US-FDA, ICH and Q2B and Q3USFDA guidelines.

Unit-II:

01. Solid state analysis of drug substance and impurities present in drugs and their effect on drug stability and therapeutic action.
02. Applications of various analytical techniques in pre-formulation analysis and its importance.

Unit-III:

01. Analysis of solid oral and injectable dosage form, automated analysis. Compendial methods for evaluation of crude drug and herbal formulation.
02. a) Quality control of radio pharmaceuticals b) Analysis of cosmetics. c) Analysis of drugs in biological samples.
03. Immunoassays like ELISA, Bioluminescence assay and RIA.

Unit-IV:

Principle and procedures of physicochemical and instrumental methods of analysis of Pharmaceutical dosage forms of following drugs:

- a) Sulphonamides.
- b) Barbiturates - i.e., Barbituric acid derivatives.
- c) Steroids such as adrenocortical steroids, Progesterone, Androgens and Cholesterol.
- d) Vitamins like Vitamin A, B1, B2, B12, C & E.
- e) Antibiotics like Chloramphenicol, Erythromycin, Penicillin & Streptomycin.
- f) Alkaloids of Cinchona, Ergot, Opium & Rauwolfia.
- g) Glycosides such as Digitoxin, Digoxin & Strophanthin.

Unit-V:

Principles and procedures involved in the use of the following reagents in Pharmaceutical analysis:

- a) N-(1-naphthyl) ethylene diamine.
- b) p-dimethyl aminobenzaldehyde (PDAB).
- c. 2,6-Dichloro quinone chlorimide.
- d) 1,2-Naphtho quinone 4 – sulphonate
- e. 2,3,5-Iriphenyl Tetrazolium Salt.
- f) Ninhydrin.
- g. Folin- Ciocalteau reagent.
- h. p-dimethyl amino cinnamaldehyde.
- i. 3-methyl-2-benzothiazoline hydrazone (MBTH).
- j. 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazine (2,4-DNP).

G. Chakravarthy
PRINCIPAL
Koneru Lakshmaiah Educational Foundation
(Deemed to be University)
Green Fields, Vaddeswaram-522502
Guntur District, Andhra Pradesh

References Books

1. Harry G Brittain. Spectroscopy of Pharmaceutical Solids, Drugs and PharmSci Series, Vol. 160, Tasks and Francis, 2006 NY
2. S Ahuna Modern Pharmaceutical Analysis
3. Lena Ohannesian and Anthony J Streeter, Hand Book of Pharmaceutical Analysis, Pharm Sci senes Vol 117, Maarcel Dekker Inc. NY
4. Peptide and Protein Drug Analysis, by Reid, (Marcel Dekker).
5. Classification of cosmetics raw materials and adjuncts IS 3958 of Indian Standards Institution (BIN)
6. Cosmetic and toilet goods-methods of sampling IS 3958 of Indian Standards Institution (BIS)
7. Methods of sampling and test for various cosmetics as laid down by Indian Standard Institution (BIS), New Delhi, Govt.
8. Indian Pharmacopocia, Vol. Land Vol. II- 1996. The Controller of Publicationsof India and
9. The International Pharmacopoeia Vol 1,2,3,4, 3rd Edition General methods of analysis 10. Quality quality specifications for pharmaceutical substances, excipients, dosage forms. materials Vol.1 and
10. Assurance of Pharmaceuticals A compendium of guidelines and related VOL.2, WHO, (1999)
11. Basic tests for pharmaceutical substances WHO (1988)
12. Basic tests for pharmaceutical dosage forms - WHO (1991)
13. Phytochemical Methods by J.B.Haroborne.

G. Chakraborty

PRINCIPAL
KL College of Pharmacy
Koneru Lakshmaiah Educational Foundation
(Deemed to be University)
Green Feilds, Vaddeswaram-522502
Guntur District, Andhra Pradesh.

Code: 24PY305

ADVANCED MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY

Unit-I:

Drug Design: Introduction, Development of new drugs, Concept of lead compounds and lead modifications, structure-activity relationship (SAR), factors affecting bioactivity and bioisosterism. Theories of drug activity: occupancy theory, rate theory, induced fit theory.

Unit-II: Molecular Properties and QSAR: Physicochemical and biological factors that influence drug permeability by passive diffusion, lipophilicity of metabolites. Prediction and analysis of ADMET properties of new molecules and its importance in drug design. Deriving 2D-QSAR equations. 3D-QSAR approaches and contour map analysis. Statistical methods used in QSAR analysis and importance of statistical parameters.

Unit III: Molecular Modeling and Docking: Molecular and Quantum Mechanics in drug design. Energy Minimization Methods: comparison between global minimum conformation and bioactive conformation. Molecular docking and drug receptor interactions. Structure and ligand-based drug design approaches.

Unit IV: Pharmacophore Mapping and Virtual Screening

Concept of pharmacophore, pharmacophore mapping, identification of Pharmacophore features and Pharmacophore modelling; Conformational search used in pharmacophore mapping. *In Silico* Drug Design and Virtual Screening Techniques. Similarity based methods and Pharmacophore based screening, structure based *In-silico* virtual screening protocols

Unit V: Green Chemistry:

Introduction, principles of green chemistry, Microwave assisted reactions: Merit and demerits of its use, increased reaction rates, mechanism, superheating effects of microwave, effects of solvents in microwave assisted synthesis, microwave technology in process optimization, its applications in various organic reactions and heterocycles synthesis.

References Books:

1. Ariens, - Drug Design, vol. VII. Academic Press.
2. H Smith & HJ William Introduction to the Principal of Drug Design, John Wright & Sons Ltd.
3. Burgers Medicinal Chemistry - The Basis of Medicinal Chemistry by Manfred S. Wolff, Part - 1 John Wiley & Sons
4. Computer assisted Drug Design by Edward C. Olson (America Chemical Society, ACD symposium series 112).
5. W. O. Foye - Principles of Medicinal Chemistry. Lipincott Williams and Wilkins.
6. C. Hansch and Leo - Comprehensive Medicinal Chemistry Vol. 4. Pergamon Press.
7. Molecular Modeling in Drug Design by Cohen N. C.
8. C. G. Wermuth - The Practice of Medicinal Chemistry. Elsevier publication.
9. E. H. Kerns and L. Di - Drug like properties, concepts, structure design and methods. Academic Press.

G. Chetuvani

PRINCIPAL
KL College of Pharmacy
Koneru Lakshmaiah Educational Foundation
(Deemed to be University)
Green Fields, Vaddeswaram-522502
Guntur District, Andhra Pradesh

Code: 24PY306

CLINICAL PHARMACY PRACTICE

Unit-I:

Concept and definition of Clinical Pharmacy, functions of Clinical Pharmacist, Medication history review, medication errors, essential drug concept, Rational drug use, irrational use of Antibiotics, injectables and NSAID'S. Patient Counselling, Medication Adherence, Drug Compliance and Drug Interactions.

Unit-II:

Concept of Pharmacoeconomics, Pharmacoepidemiology, Pharmacovigilance, Therapeutic Drug Monitoring, Medication use in Neonates, Pediatrics, Geriatrics, Pregnancy & lactation, and Total Parental Nutrition.

Unit-III:

01. Drug therapy in treatment of diseases like Tuberculosis, HIV, Malaria, Typhoid and Filaria.

02. Drug therapy in the treatment of Skin disorders like Eczema, Impetigo, Psoriasis, Seborrhic dermatitis, Acne vulgaris and Glaucoma (open angle and closed angle).

03. Drug therapy in the treatment of Thyroid and parathyroid disorders, Menstrual cycle disorders, Menopause, Erectile dysfunction, Osteoporosis and Diabetes mellitus.

Unit-IV:

01. Introduction to Pharmacovigilance. History of Pharmacovigilance in India, its importance, scope, outcomes and various methods in Pharmacovigilance.

02. Introduction to Adverse Drug Reactions, their classification, mechanism and susceptibility. Study of various adverse events reporting forms, quality assurance in Pharmacovigilance, Pharmacogenetics in Pharmacovigilance, Ethical consideration in Pharmacovigilance and various banned drugs.

Unit-V:

01. International Conference on Harmonization - Good Clinical Practice ICH-GCP Guidelines: Origin and Principles of ICH-GCP guidelines. Ethical Committee: Institutional Review Board, Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research and Human Participant-Schedule Y, ICMR, Informed Consent Process: Structure and content of an Informed Consent Process. Ethical principles governing informed consent process.

02. Clinical Trials: Types and Design of Experimental Study- RCT and Non RCT, Observation Study: Cohort, Case Control, Cross sectional Clinical Trial Study, Team Roles and responsibilities of Clinical Trial Personnel: Investigator, Study Coordinator, Sponsor, Contract Research Organization and its management.

G. Chakrabarti

PRINCIPAL

KL College of Pharmacy
Koneru Lakshmaiah Educational Foundation
(Deemed to be University)
Green Fields, Vaddeswaram-522502
Guntur District, Andhra Pradesh.

References books.

1. Clinical Pharmacy and Therapeutics: Roger Walker and Clive Edwards.
2. Clinical Pharmacy & Therapeutics, 4th edition by Eric T. Herfindal, Dick R. Gourley and Linda Lloyd hart.
3. A text book of Clinical Pharmacy Practice – Essential Concepts and skills by G. Parthasarathi, Karin Nyfort-Hansen, Malip C. Nahata.
4. Clinical Pharmacy by Dr. H. P. Tipnis, Dr. Amrita Bajaj; Career Publications. 5. Fundamentals of Clinical Pharmacy Practice by D. Sudheer Kumar, J. Krishnaveni, P. Manjula.
5. Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological basis of Therapeutics Ed. J.G.
6. Central Drugs Standard Control Organization- Good Clinical Practices, Guidelines for Clinical Trials on Pharmaceutical Products in India. New Delhi: Ministry of Health; 2001.
7. International Conference on Harmonization of Technical requirements for registration of
8. Pharmaceuticals for human use. ICH Harmonized Tripartite Guideline. Guideline for Good
9. Clinical Practice. E6; May 1996.230
10. Handbook of clinical Research. Julia Lloyd and Ann Raven Ed. Churchill Livingstone.
11. Principles of Clinical Research edited by Giovanna di Ignazio, Di Giovanna and Haynes.

(Dr. BTP Madhav)

Dr. B T P MADHAV
Additional Dean (R&D)
Koneru Lakshmaiah Education Foundation
(Deemed to be University)
Green Fields, VADDESWARAM-522 302.
Guntur District, Andhra Pradesh.

G. K. Chetty
BOS Chairman

PRINCIPAL
KL College of Pharmacy
Koneru Lakshmaiah Educational Foundation
(Deemed to be University)
Green Feilds, Vaddeswaram-522502
Guntur District, Andhra Pradesh.